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Group II (41–80) small cult objects of earthenware, and miniature replicas of offerings which are also made in dough or from palm leaf.

Only the first category, the agricultural implements and domestic utensils are listed in the religious manuals. I consider that the custom of making these objects must consequently be a very ancient tradition. There is no reference in the religious manuals to the items in the second group, just as there is no mention of the performance of the *wayang lĕmah*. In the manuscript with the most extensive directives for the *pamangku* [1] several of the *ităh-ităh paduduwan* are listed, and it appears from the text that these were also used as offerings on the occasion of the erecting of a new building. The items listed in this manuscript are

1 *tĭnggala* plough.
2 *lampit* harrow.
3 *uga* plough-yoke.

These three items, which may be made from white *manduri* wood, are the implements for work performed by the man. However, implements for hunting, fishing, etc. are not referred to.

The items associated with the work of the woman are

4 *ilir* fan, for fanning the cooking fire — identical with the usual *kipas* (not shown in the illustrations).
5 *sĕpit* fire-tongs.
6 *kuskusan* basket in which the rice is steamed.
7 *sok suda-mala* basket 'cleansed of impurity'.
8 *sĕmprong* pipe for blowing on the cooking fire.
9 *aidi* sieve.
10 *tikĕh* mat.
11 *ngyu* winnow.
12 *lisung* hollowed-out section of a tree trunk for threshing rice.
13 *luhu* rice pounder, used with the *lisung*.
14 *kitung* hollowed-out round block of wood for threshing rice.
15 *yantra* spinning wheel.
16 *pemi(s)pisan* instrument for separating the seeds from raw cotton.

In the manuscript it is specified that these items are to be 'of small dimensions, and made from *dapdap* wood'.

In addition to these, the following items were cited to me by an informant, a Balinese woman of the Brahman caste.

17 *undar* thread-winder.
18 *pangangisan* warp-frame.

[1] *Kusuma Dĕwa*, K (manuscript from the Kirtya-Liefrinck-van der Tuuk *lontar* library in Singaradja) No. 1804, f. 49b.

[For illustrations of these implements, see category 116, pp. 59-60 --Analyst]

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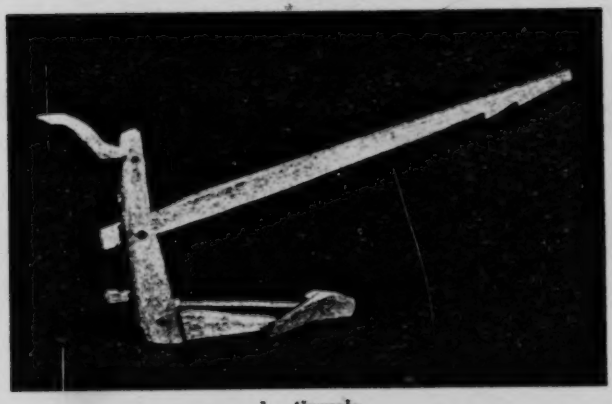
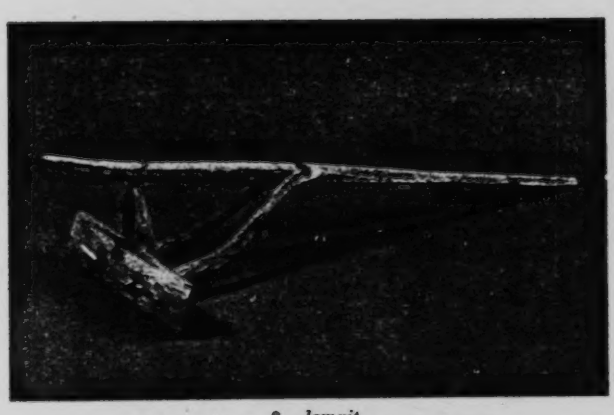


1. *tĕnggala*



2. *lampit*

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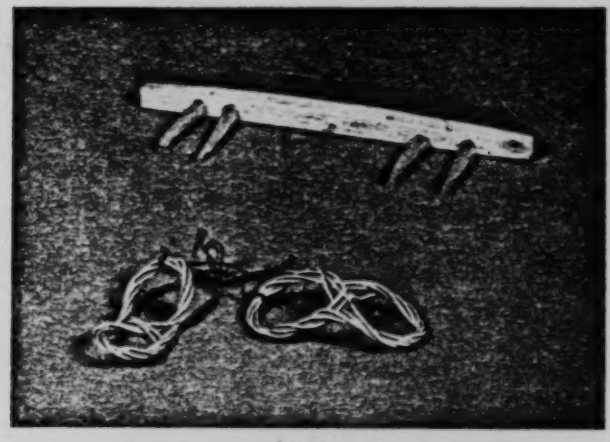

3. *uga*

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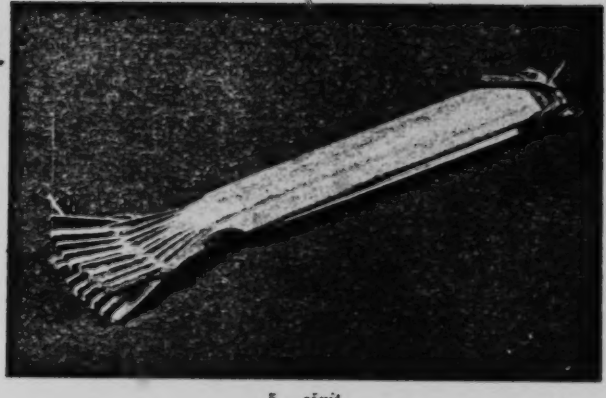

5. *sĕpit*